

LoanStream Correspondent



Agenda

- **01** Bank Statement Loans & Features
- 02 Matrix and Calculating Expense Factors
- 03 1 Year Self Employed Option
- **04** P&L 3-month Bank Statements
- 05 Resources, Forms and Reminders



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Bank Statement Loans

- 10.1% of the workforce is currently self-employed as of January 2025 (or 16.2 million people)!
 - This includes Sole Prop / LLC / Partnership / Corp / 1099 / GIG (aka freelance, contract, online platform)
 - Percentage of self-employed people will continue to grow
 - Programs we will discuss today will benefit this population







Bank Statement Key Features

Credit Flexibility

- Min FICO 600 / Credit event seasoning down to "discharged" allowed
- NSFs OK! Capped at 12 in 12 months. LOE required to tell the story
 Program Offerings
 - Multiple Accounts on the same business are OK make sense UW!
 - Non-occupant co-borrowers OK!
 - Reserve Flexibility can waive reserves based on LTV (OO/2nd home
 <75% and NOO < 70%)
 - Rental Income only source of income? We can still use Bank Statements to qualify – doesn't have to go full doc!
 - Can be used with other ALT doc income!



Bank Statements Highlights

- Occupancy: 1-4 units and Primary / 2nd or Investment
- Transaction
 - Purchase / Refinance up to \$4MM
 - Up to \$1.5MM cash in hand
 - I/O options available
- Max DTI 50%
- Employment
 - 2 years self employed (25% ownership)
 - Only 1 year self employed? Got you covered (upcoming slides)!!
 - Verified by tax preparer letter, business license, SOS, internet search or corporate docs **Non-Profit entities not allowed**
- **Income:** business / co mingled vs personal statements
 - Business / co-mingled (12–24-month statements)
 - Expense factor based on Expense Factor table (upcoming slide reduces need for 3rd party EF letter)
 - Ability to obtain a 3rd party EF letter if needed
 - Personal (12–24-month personal statements)
 - 2 months business statements required
 - No need for expense factor letter
 - We will use 100% of deposits/transfers from business account into the personal account





Bank Statement Matrix Example



Effective Date: 04/17/25 | Revised: 04/17/25

OCMBC NonQM Matrix

					Select NonQM	and Co	ore NonQM				
				Inco	me Types Include:	Full Do	c - 12, 24 months	3			
		Alt Doc -	1099, WVOE, Asset						nt, Assets as Blended I	Income	
			Select NonQM						Core NonQM		
		-	FICO to Max LTV/CLTV						FICO to Max LTV/CLTV		
oan Amount		Credit Score	Purchase	Rate/Term	Cash-Out	1.	oan Amount	Credit Score	Purchase	Rate/Term	Cash-Out
		700+	85%	80%	75%	_		700+	90%	85%	80%
	1,000,000	680+	80%	80%	75%	ş	1,000,000	680+	85%	85%	80%
		600+					_	600+	80%	80%	75%
	1,500,000	720+	85%	80%	75%	\$		720+	90%	85%	80%
		700+	80%	80%	75%		1,500,000	700+	90%	85%	80%
		680+	75%	75%	70%			680+	85%	85%	80%
		640+						640+	80%	80%	75%
		600+						600+	75%	75%	70%
	_	740+	85%	80%	75%			740+	85%	85%	80%
		720+	80%	80%	75%		_	720+	85%	85%	80%
	2,000,000	700+	75%	75%	70%	\$	2,000,000	700+	85%	85%	80%
	_	680+	75%	75%	70%	7	_	680+	80%	80%	75%
	_	640+					_	640+	75%	75%	70%
		740+	80%	80%	75%			740+	80%	80%	75%
		720+	75%	75%	70%	1	_	720+	80%	80%	75%
	2,500,000	700+	75%	75%	70%	\$	2,500,000	700+	80%	80%	75%
		680+	65%	65%	60%		_	680+	75%	75%	70%
		660+					_	660+	70%	70%	65%
		720+	75%	75%	70%	s		720+	80%	80%	75%
		700+	65%	65%	60%		3,000,000 —	700+	75%	75%	70%
	3,000,000 —	680+	60%	60%	55%			680+	70%	70%	65%
		660+	3077					660+	60%	60%	55%
> \$3,000,000 Fixed ARM		See Guides for Appraisal & Credit Overlay				_		740+	70%	70%	65%
		LOAN PROGRAMS • 15-Year Fixed • 30-Year Fixed • 40-Year Fixed • 5/8 SOFR (2/1/5 Cap) • 7/8 SOFR (5/1/5 Cap)				s	3,500,000	720+	70%	70%	65%
						Ť	-	680+	60%	60%	55%
						-	_	660+	50%	50%	45%
						\vdash					
		Not Available on Select NonQM			s	4 000 000	740+	65%	65%	60%	
Inte	erest Only (IO)	 30-Year Fixed IO (120 mos, IO + 240 mos Amortization) 			•	4,000,000	,000,000 720+	60%	60%	55%	
Not Available on Select NonQM		 40-Year Fixed IO (120 mos, IO + 360 mos Amortization) 5/6 IO SOFR (2/1/5 Cap) 7/6 IO SOFR (5/1/5 Cap) 						700+	50%	50%	45%
			Select	NonQM					Core NonQM		
									on-Owner Occupied - 85%		
		Non-Owner Occupied - 75% 2nd Home - 75%					2nd Home - 85% Condo - 85% (FL Condo - 75%)				
Max LTV		Condo - 85% (FL Condo - 75%)					Condo Non-Warrantable - 75% (FL Condo - 65%)				
		Condo Non-Warrantable - NA (FL Condo - NA) 2 Unit - 80% 3-4 Unit - 75%					2 Unit - 85% 3-4 Unit - 80%				
	Rural - NA				Rural - 70%						
Min Loan Amount \$150,000				\$125,000							
Interest Only (IO) Not Allowed			• 840 min FICO • 80% max LTV • Reserves based on IO payment								
					0.00.40						
n v 2n v 24						0 x 30 x 12 1 x 30 x 12: 5% LTV reduction > \$2.5M: 10% LTV reduction \$3.5M max LA					

TWO Credit Grades effective 4/17

- Select NonQM
- Core NonQM (blended previous grades A+ through B)



Bank Statement Calculations

12 Month Business/Co-Mingled Fixed Expense Ratio

Underwriter will evaluate the qualifying income of borrower/business using the **Fixed Expense Ratio Table** shown below for business related deposits. The expense factor used will be determined through the review of the **completed Business**Narrative Letter (next slide). If the expense factor allows the borrower to qualify then no further expense analysis is required.

FIXED EXPENSE FACTOR TABLE							
Number of Full-Time Employees/Contractors	0-1	2-10	11+				
Service Business	30%	50%	60%				
Product Business	40%	60%	70%				
Real Estate Business*	70%	75%	80%				

Service Business Examples: Consulting, Accounting, Legal, Therapy, Counseling, Financial Planning, Insurance, IT, etc.

<u>Product Business Examples</u>: Retail, Food Service/Restaurants, Manufacturing, Contracting/Construction, etc. <u>Real Estate Business Examples</u>: Real Estate Investors(Without a schedule of current real estate**), Developers, Flippers, etc.



^{*}CPA letter will not be accepted to provide a lower expense ratio when business is real estate.

^{**}See SG 7.6.3.4 for additional details.

Business Narrative Letter

- Include with your UW submission to LSM on all Bank Statement loans
- Located on Lscorrespondent.com under Resources – Forms
- Focus on Borrower's % of ownership, how many employees/contractors and whether the business is Service, Product or Real Estate based
- Include KEY details such as how the business is paid and any important details about the business operation

SAVE FORM CLEAR FORM BUSINESS NARRATIVE QUESTIONNAIRE AND CERTIFICATION Borrower Name Loan #								
Business Name Website								
Brok								
Acco	ount Executive							
1.		y best describes the borrower's bu	331110331	t One)		•		
2.	Does the business have		Yes	□No				
3.		e more than one physical site?			Yes	□No		
4.	What is the address of the business physical location?							
5.	How many full-time en		(Select C	One) 🔻				
6.	Does the business provide a product (i.e., clothing, food service/restaurant, jewelry, Yes No manufacturing, retail sales, etc.)?							
7.	Does the business prov sales, insurance sales,	Yes Yes	No					
8.	Is it a "real estate" related business (i.e., builder, developer, property flipper, etc.)?							
9.	What percentage of the	e business do you own?				%		
10.	How does your business get paid?							
	☐ Branch Deposits	Check	Square	Other				
	Cash	Online Deposits	☐ Venmo					
	Cash App	☐ PayPal	Zelle					
11.	Please describe the bus	siness operations, how it is manage	ed, and any key deta	ils you can provide.				
Fixed Expense Factor Table								
Number of Full-time Employees/Contractors 0 – 1 2 – 10 11+								
Ser	vice Business 1		30%	50%	609	%n		



Bank Statement Rebuttal Options

12-Month Business/Co-Mingled: Rebuttal Options Expense Factor

If the type of business has a materially different expense factor, two rebuttal options are listed below. Should the underwriter uncover any red flags which require further review, the underwriter may request additional documentation.

Rebuttal Option 1: Business Expense Statement Letter

Business Expense Statement Letter from tax professional or a properly licensed Accounting/Bookkeeping Firm supervised by a certified accountant with 12 Months Bank Statements (24 Months Bank Statements if required by underwriter).

Note: This option is not allowed to lower expense ratio when business is real estate.

Rebuttal Option 2: 12-month P&L Statement

Tax Professional/CPA's/Properly Licensed Accounting/Bookkeeping Firm supervised by a certified accountant can provide **12 Month profit and loss (P&L) statement.** (24 months if required by **underwriter**)

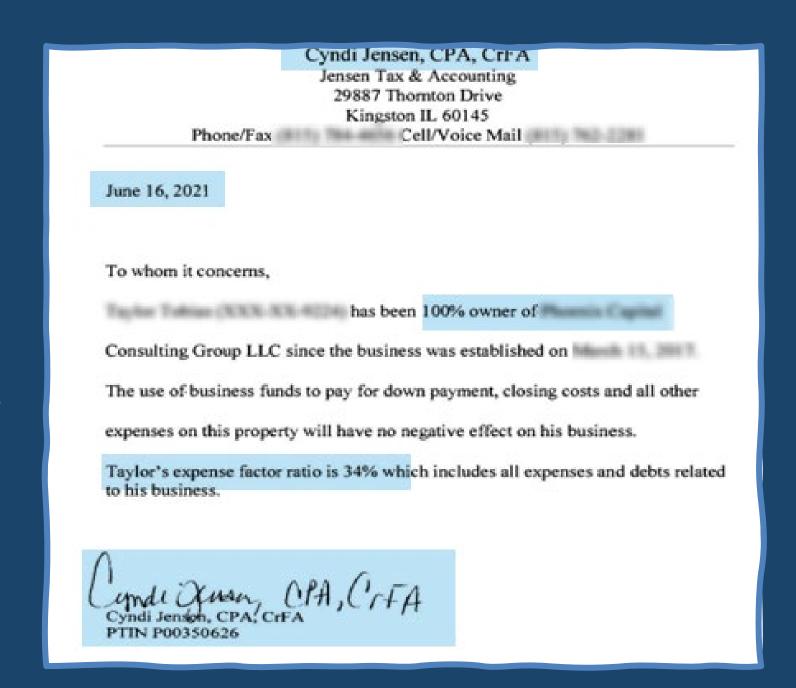


12-Month Business/Co-Mingled: Rebuttal Option 1

Business Expense Statement Letter

The **Business Expense Statement Letter** should be from a Tax Professional, or a Properly Licensed Accounting/Bookkeeping Firm supervised by a Certified Accountant.

- Company letterhead showing company name
- Include individual's license number PTIN
- Include borrower's percentage of business owned AND expense factor ratio
- Dated and Signed by Licensed professional
- Expense Ratios below 15% will be considered at the discretion of the LSM underwriter. The letter should include additional details explaining why expenses are so low



Note: This option is not allowed to lower expense ratio when business is Real Estate.



12-Month Personal Bank Statements

- When using personal bank statements, up to 100% of qualified deposits can be used with no expense factor.
- **Borrower's Qualifying Income** will be calculated from the **qualified deposits** on most recent **12 months** personal bank statements.

To support the personal bank statements, we require **two** months of business bank statements.

- Must evidence activity to support business operations
- May reflect transfers to the personal account
- If statements include additional names other than the borrower(s), the following is required:
 - 100% access letter from individual(s) included on statements
 - LOE from individual(s) included on statements explaining their relationship with the borrower(s), if they are employed or not, if they are associated with the business, and if they contribute income to the bank account
 - Business license and most recent company formation information for LLC, Corp or S-Corp



Bank Statement 1 year Self Employed

A borrower that has only been Self Employed for 1 year can still qualify with our 12-month Bank Statement program when they are 100% owner of the company.

- Proof of at least **ONE** Year Self-Employment required!
- Borrower must be 100% owner
- Most recent 12 months bank statement income must be greater than previous year's W-2 earnings (10% variance allowed)
- Previous full year W-2 employment, same profession required
- Income Calculations follow LSM Alt-Doc guidelines

Program Parameters:

- Allowed with A+ grade only, Min 660 Fico, Max LTV up to 80%.
- DTI max 45%
- Up to \$4MM loan amount (Min \$125,000)
- Purchase, Rate/Term Refinance, and Cash Out available

Note: Refer to LSM NanQ Matrix and Seller Guide for additional details.



Bank Statement 3 month with P&L

Bank Statement P&L with 3-month Bank Statements

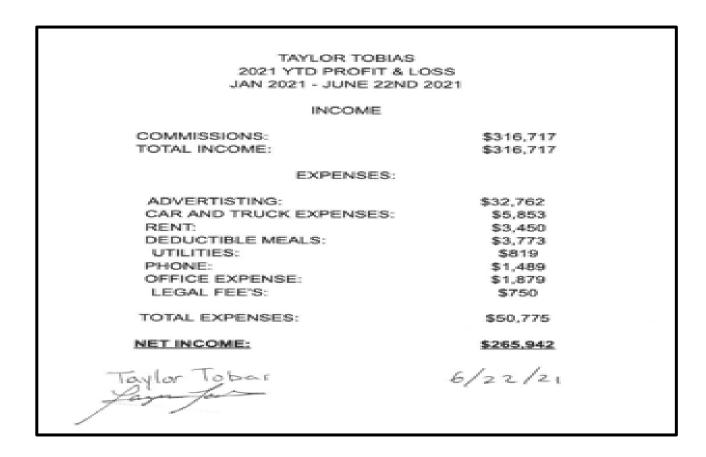
12 month Profit and Loss Statement (P&L)

- Income/Revenue must be supported by the provided bank statements. Total deposits per bank statements, minus any inconsistent deposits, must be no more than 10% below income/revenue reflected on P&L. The bank statements and P&L *must cover the same period*.
- Must be from CPA, Enrolled Agent, CA Tax Education Council or Tax Attorney
- Qualifying income is Net Income indicated on the P&L divided by the number of months it covers



Example:

- P&L indicates \$316,717 in gross revenue (\$52k per month) when comparing to bank statement deposits, this is our target
- Bank statement deposits total \$48k on average over 3 months
- Calculated deposits are 8% less than P&L revenue
- Qualifying Monthly Income in this example = \$265,942/6 = \$44k
- Why \$44k? Bank statement deposits are within 10% of P&L revenue and qualifying income is **net income** from P&L
- What happens if the bank statement income exceeds the 10% threshold? Obtain additional bank statements until threshold is met. If 10% variance is never realized, file will come a bank statement loan.

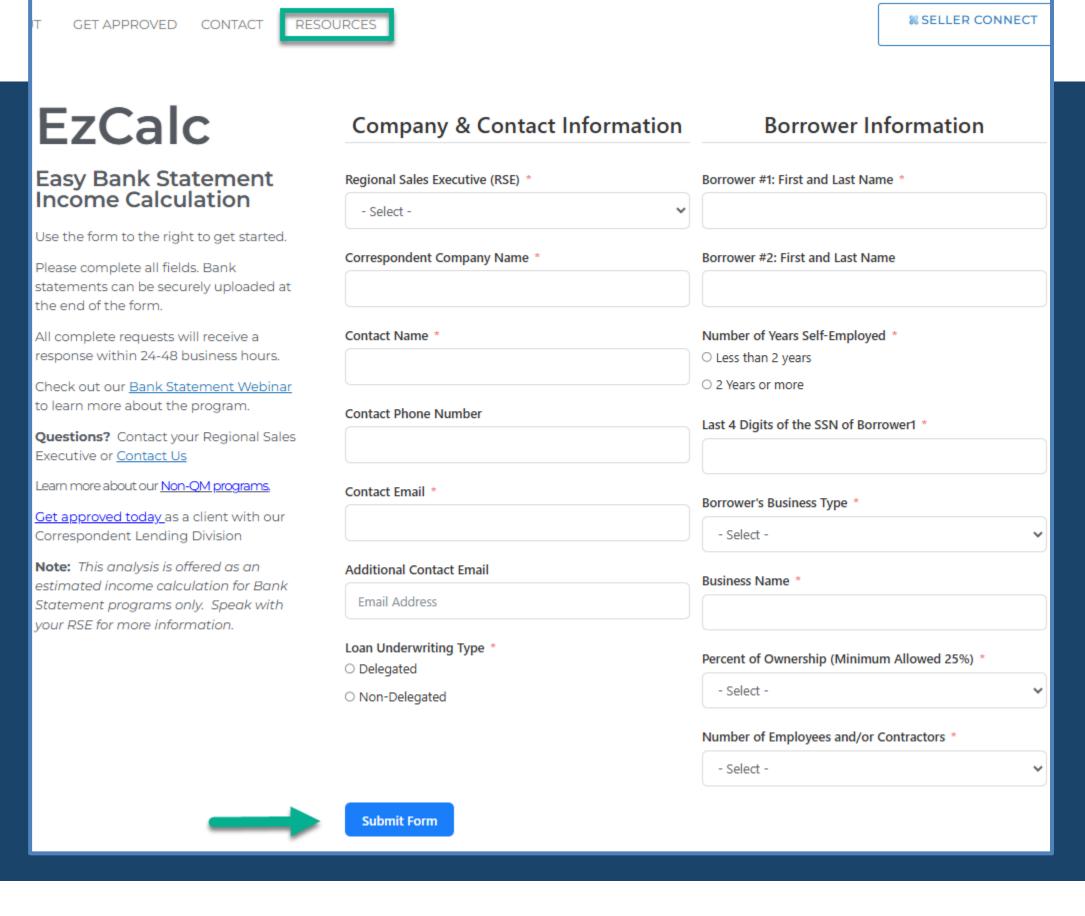




Resources & Reminders

EZCalc Request Form

- Submit most recent bank statements
- Complete this form online at Lscorrespondent.com and include your 12 months of bank statements
- This is an ESTIMATED analysis only. The LSM underwriter will do a full in-depth income analysis.
- Upload these results with your credit package submission.
- Turn times are 24 hours.

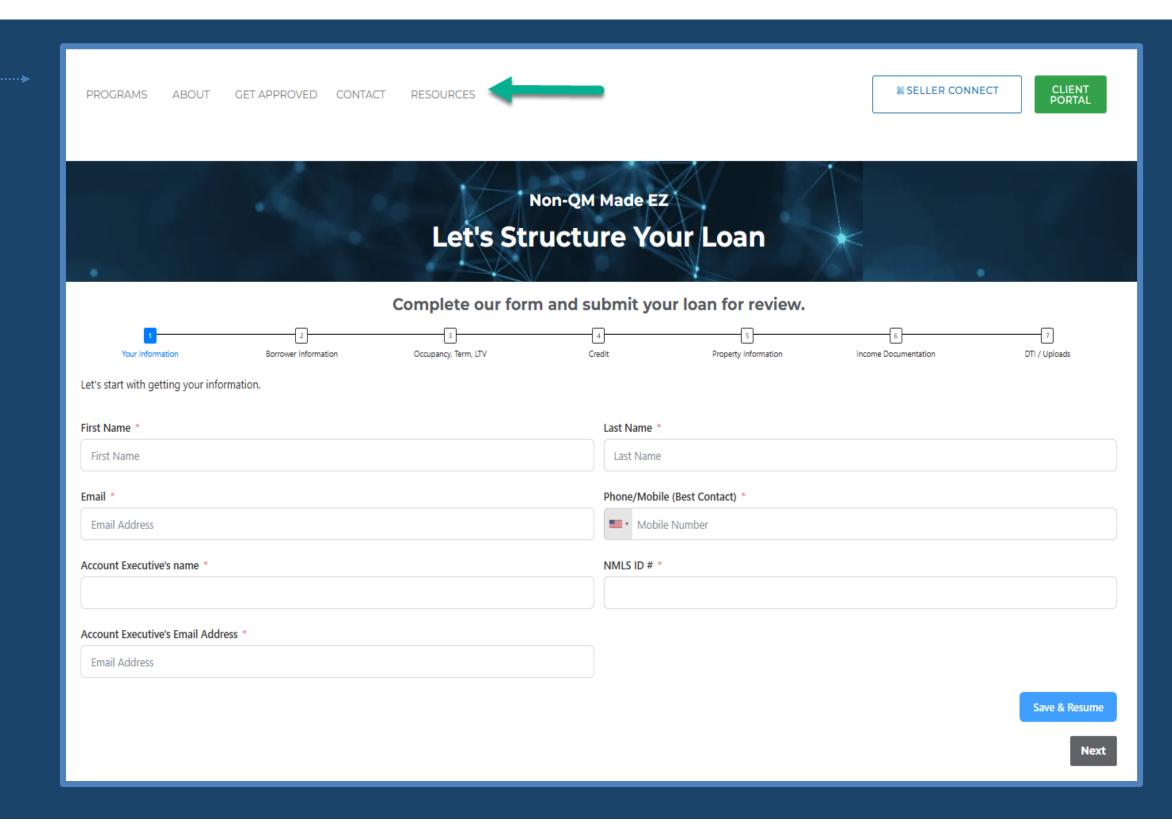


Note: You can find more information on Lscorrespondent.com under Resources - EZCalc



EZ Structure

- EZ Structure is a resource to help you:
 - Structure complex or difficult loans
 - Review documentation
 - Help address or fill in the gaps prior to your submission
- Using EZ Structure will help you reduce conditions and increase pull through!
- Complete this form online at Lscorrespondent.com!



Note: You can find more information on Lscorrespondent.com under Resources – EZ Structure



Bank Statement Reminders

Statements with the below features will be scrutinized:

- Negative ending balances or negative beginning balances
- Large, unusual or non-business-related deposits
- Excessive NSFs (13+)
- Multiple listed individuals that are not on the loan
- Inconsistent font/ misalignment/misspelling
- Ending balance for month 1 doesn't match beginning balance for month 2
 - Borrowers know it's easy to create bank statements
 - Lenders are aware and reviewing bank statements with a more forensic approach
 - The "story" doesn't make sense (monthly income vs assets)
 - Withdrawals are not overlooked any longer
- Cash deposits frequency, consistent and amount are key!

Detail and Data integrity are key to short cycle times!

- A complete and accurate 1003 + well packaged submission can save you and your borrower weeks!
- Spend the extra hours up front to shave weeks off your cycle time



More Referral Partners = More NonQM!

- Financial Planners/Wealth Managers
- RE Builders
- Divorce / Trust / Bankruptcy / Real Estate Attorneys
- Property Management Companies
- Credit Repair Companies
- Title Companies
- Real Estate Investor Groups
 - www.nationalreia.org
- Hard Money Lenders
- Local Relators
- Property Management Companies



Bank Statement Loan Submission

Submitting your File

Proof of P&L preparer's current state license

3 Month Bank Statements*

Underwriting Submission Summary Form EZCalc Results **PROGRAMS RESOURCES GET APPROVED** CONTACT **Business Narrative Letter** Seller Guide Business license or most recent company formation documents Complete Initial Signed and Dated 1003 (SCIF Addendum) Forms & Helpful Tips **Credit Report DSCR Calculator** 1008 – make sure the loan qualifies! **EZ Structure Page** Appraisal Report (including SSRs, Air Certification, and Appraisal EzCalc - Bank Statement Calculation Invoice) Submission Forms Link to Form Title, Insurance, EMD Documentation, Assets as applicable Marketing **Underwriting Submission Download Form** missions 12 Month Bank Statements* Summary (Required) Webinars culation for your bank sta Tradeshow Events 12-Month Program with only 1-Year Self-Employment: ease complete accurately EZCalc Form **Download Form** Prior full year W2 (in same line of work) with 4506-C verification (Wee sections of the form a Regional Sales Map s to EZcalc@lsmortgage.c 2 transcript only) Minimum 12 months verified self-employment (100% sole owner Self Employed Business Download Form Required for Non-Delegated Bank Statement submissions Narrative of business) **Business Purpose &** NonQM Business Purpose Loans Download Form Occupancy Affidavit 12-Month P&L Plus 3-Month Bank Statement Program 12 Month P&L (CPA/Enrolled Agent/Tax Professional)



^{*}Additional Bank Statements may be required per underwriter. Refer to LSM NanQ Matrix and Seller Guide for additional detail.





Programs

View individual <u>loan</u> program guidelines and matrices.



Resources

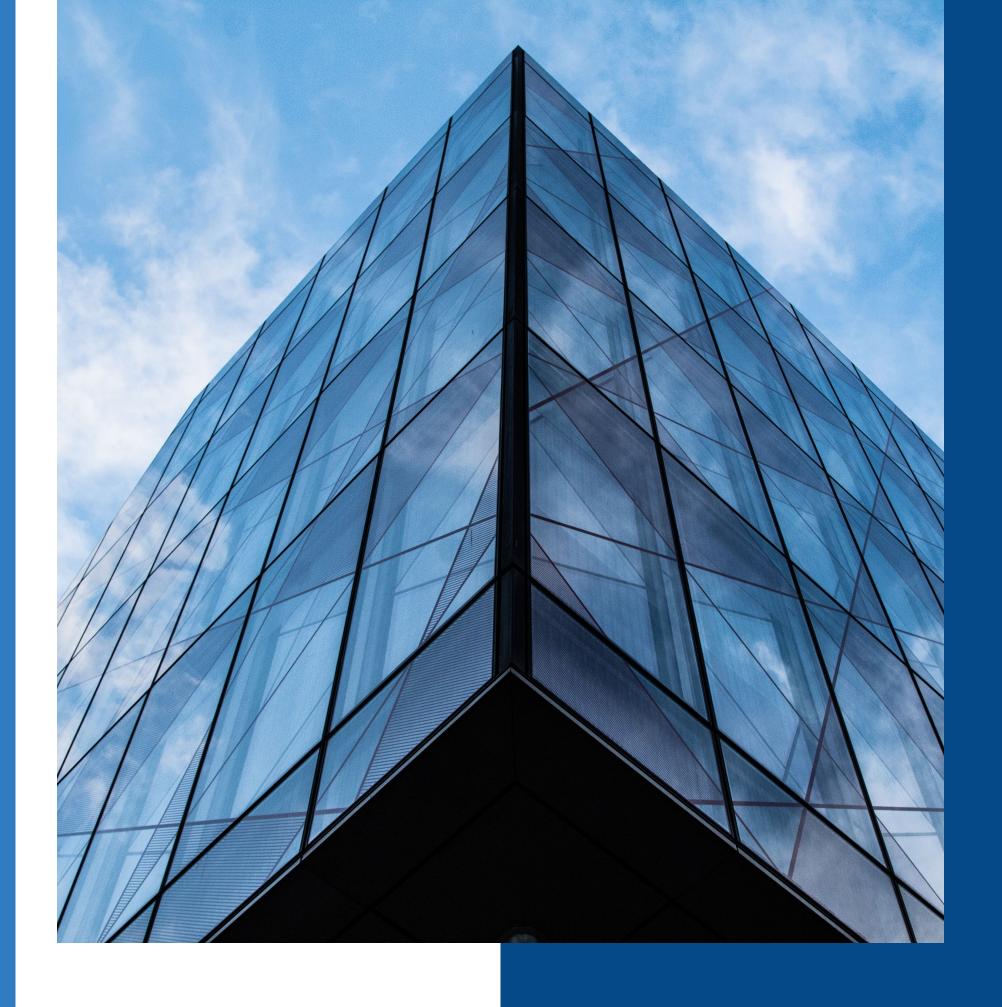
Access the **Seller Guide**, Forms, Helpful Tips, Webinars, Marketing Materials and MORE under this important section!



Seller Connect

Access <u>Seller Connect</u> for registering, locking loans and keeping up-to-date with your loan status!





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